

A close-up photograph of a glass graduated cylinder. The cylinder is partially filled with a dark red, opaque liquid. On the left side of the cylinder, there is a small, rectangular white label with the handwritten text 'H-A-3' in blue ink. To the right of the cylinder, white horizontal lines indicate volume markings at 20, 40, and 60. The liquid level is approximately halfway between the 40 and 60 marks. The background is a light blue surface.

Переходные металлы 4

Групи

Періоди

	a I б	a II б	a III б	a IV б	a V б	a VI б	a VII б	a VIII б	б	
1	H						H 1,0079 1s ¹	He 4,0026 1s ²		
2	Li 6,941 2s ¹	Be 9,012 2s ²	B 10,81 2s ² 2p ¹	C 12,011 2s ² 2p ²	N 14,0067 2s ² 2p ³	O 15,999 2s ² 2p ⁴	F 18,998 2s ² 2p ⁵	Ne 20,179 2s ² 2p ⁶		
3	Na 22,990 3s ¹	Mg 24,305 3s ²	Al 26,981 3s ² 3p ¹	Si 28,086 3s ² 3p ²	P 30,973 3s ² 3p ³	S 32,06 3s ² 3p ⁴	Cl 35,45 3s ² 3p ⁵	Ar 39,948 3s ² 3p ⁶		
4	K 39,098 4s ¹	Ca 40,08 4s ²	Sc 44,956 3d ¹ 4s ²	Ti 47,90 3d ² 4s ²	V 50,941 3d ³ 4s ²	Cr 51,996 3d ⁵ 4s ¹	Mn 54,938 3d ⁵ 4s ²	Fe 55,847 3d ⁶ 4s ²	Co 58,933 3d ⁷ 4s ²	Ni 58,70 3d ⁸ 4s ²
5	Rb 85,468 5s ¹	Sr 87,62 5s ²	Y 88,906 4d ¹ 5s ²	Zr 91,22 4d ² 5s ²	Nb 92,906 4d ⁴ 5s ¹	Mo 95,94 4d ⁵ 5s ¹	Tc 98 4d ⁵ 5s ²	Ru 101,07 4d ⁷ 5s ¹	Rh 102,905 4d ⁸ 5s ¹	Pd 106,4 4d ¹⁰
6	Cs 132,905 6s ¹	Ba 137,34 6s ²	La 138,905 5d ¹ 6s ²	Hf 178,49 5d ² 6s ²	Ta 180,948 5d ³ 6s ²	W 183,85 5d ⁴ 6s ²	Re 186,207 5d ⁵ 6s ²	Os 190,2 5d ⁶ 6s ²	Ir 192,22 5d ⁷ 6s ²	Pt 195,09 5d ⁹ 6s ¹
7	Fr [223] 7s ¹	Ra 226,025 7s ²	Ac [227] 6d ¹ 7s ²	Rf [261] 6d ² 7s ²	Db [262] 6d ³ 7s ²	Sg [263] 6d ⁴ 7s ²	Bh [262] 6d ⁵ 7s ²	Hs [269] 6d ⁶ 7s ²	Mt [268] 6d ⁷ 7s ²	Ds [271] 6d ⁹ 7s ¹
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

порядковий номер

СИМВОЛ

АТОМА

розподілення

електронів

s-елементи

p-елементи

d-елементи

f-елементи

Cr ...3d⁴4s² ☹

...3d⁵4s¹ ☺

Mn ...3d⁵4s²

* ЛАНТАНІДИ

58 Ce 140,12 4f¹5d¹6s²

59 Pr 140,908 4f³6s²

60 Nd 144,24 4f⁴6s²

61 Pm [145] 4f⁵6s²

62 Sm 150,4 4f⁶6s²

63 Eu 151,96 4f⁷6s²

64 Gd 157,25 4f⁷5d¹6s²

65 Tb 158,925 4f⁹6s²

66 Dy 162,50 4f¹⁰6s²

67 Ho 164,93 4f¹¹6s²

68 Er 167,26 4f¹²6s²

69 Tm 168,93 4f¹³6s²

70 Yb 173,04 4f¹⁴6s²

71 Lu 174,97 4f¹⁴5d¹6s²

** АКТИНІДИ

90 Th 232,038 6d²7s²

91 Pa [231] 5f²6d¹7s²

92 U 238,029 5f³6d¹7s²

93 Np [237] 5f⁴6d¹7s²

94 Pu [244] 5f⁶7s²

95 Am [243] 5f⁷7s²

96 Cm [247] 5f⁷6d¹7s²

97 Bk [247] 5f⁹6d¹7s²

98 Cf [251] 5f¹⁰7s²

99 Es [254] 5f¹¹7s²

100 Fm [257] 5f¹²7s²

101 Md [258] 5f¹³7s²

102 No [259] 5f¹⁴7s²

103 Lr [259] 5f¹⁴6d¹7s²

Мn и Cr в природе

- MnO_2 пиролюзит
- MnOOH манганит
- PbCrO_4 крокоит



Mn – похож на Al!

- $\text{Mn} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{H}_2$
- $\text{Mn} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{MnO}, \text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3, \text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4 \text{ (t)}$
- $\text{Mn} + \text{S} \rightarrow \text{MnS (t)}$
- $\text{Mn} + \text{Hal}_2 \rightarrow \text{MnHal}_2 \text{ (t)}$



Mn

MnBr₂

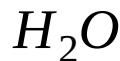
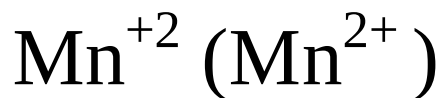
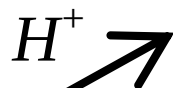


Оксиды и гидроксиды марганца

- MnO – серо-зеленый полупроводник
- $6\text{Mn(OH)}_2 + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow$
- $\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{MnSO}_4 + \text{MnO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $\text{MnO}_2 + \text{CaO} = \text{CaMnO}_3$ (сплавление)
- $\text{MnO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_{4\text{K}} = \text{Mn(SO}_4)_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $2\text{KMnO}_{4\text{TB}} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_{4\text{K}} = \text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
(зеленовато-бурая маслянистая жидкость)
- $\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{HMnO}_4$ ($K_1 = 10^{-1}$, $C \leq 20\%$)



ОВ превращения Mn

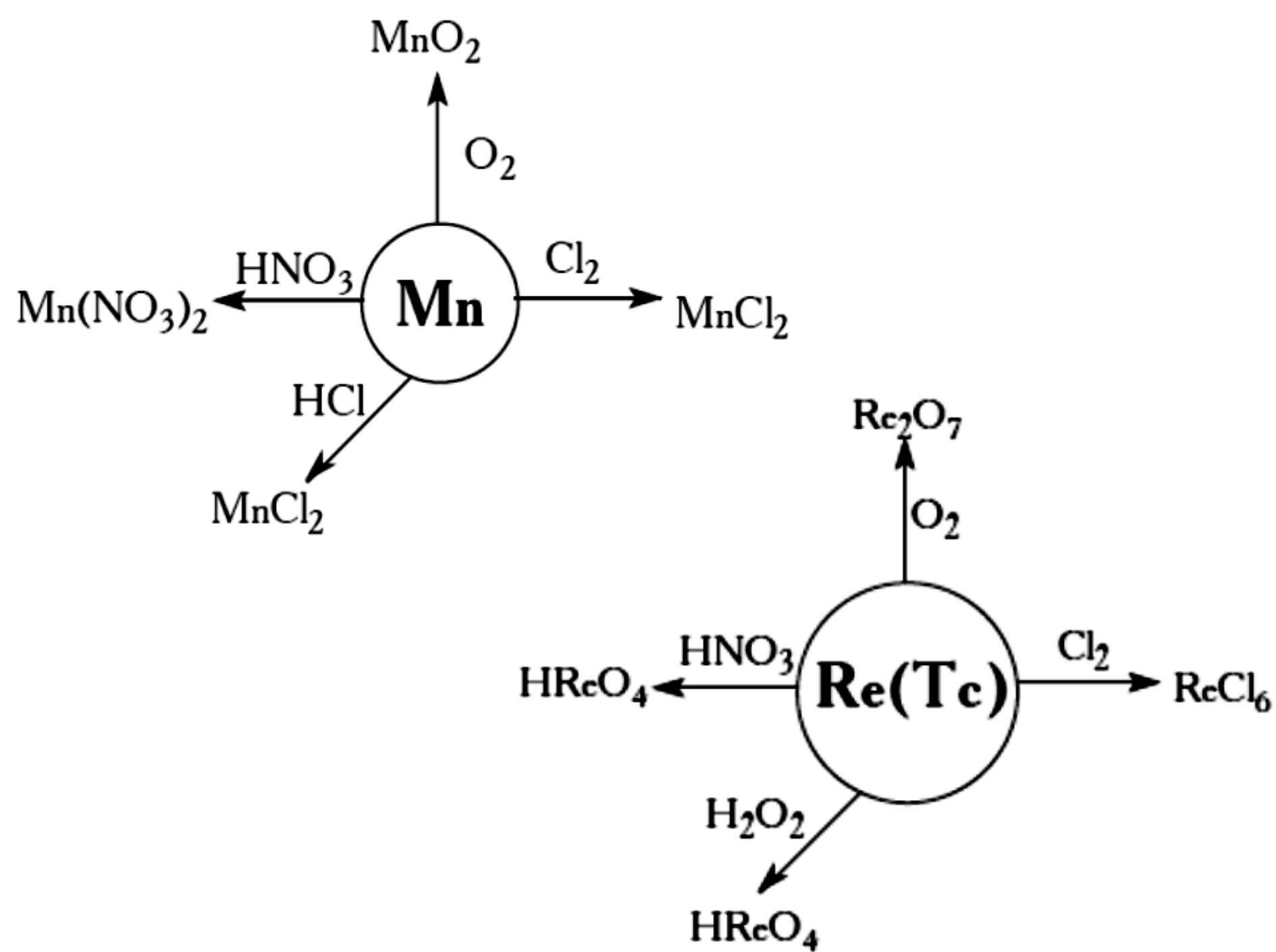


- $\text{MnSO}_4 + \text{KClO}_3 + \text{KOH} = \text{K}_2\text{MnO}_4 + \text{KCl} + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (сплавление)
- $3\text{MnO}_2 + 6\text{KOH} + \text{KClO}_3 = 3\text{K}_2\text{MnO}_4 + \text{KCl} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $3\text{MnO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ = 2\text{MnO}_4^- + \text{MnO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Аналоги

- рений
- KMnO_4 и KReO_4





Cr

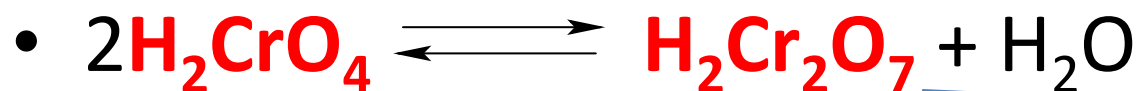
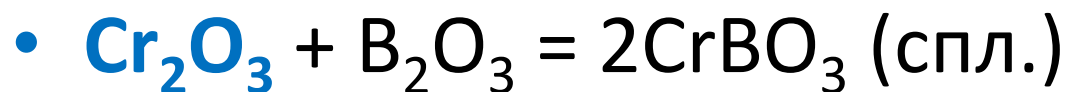
- $\text{Cr} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{H}_2$
- $\text{Cr} + \text{O}_2, \text{S}, \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3, \text{Cr}_2\text{S}_3, \text{CrCl}_3$
- $\text{Cr} + \text{I}_2 \rightarrow \text{CrI}_2$



Cr

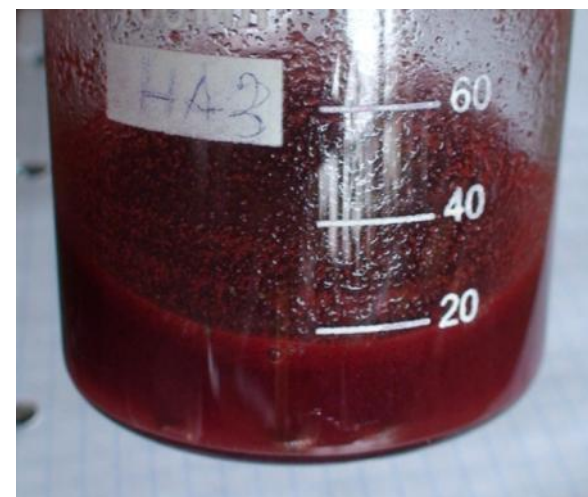
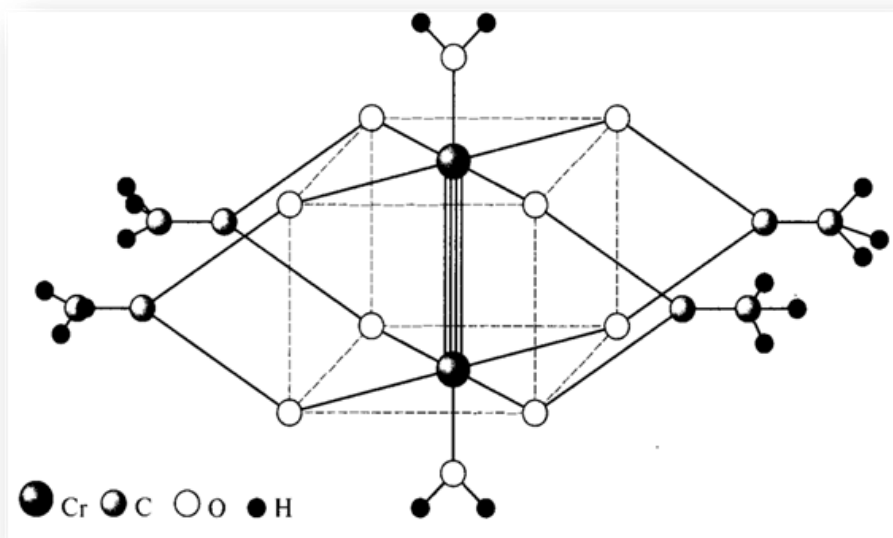
Оксиды и гидроксиды хрома

- Cr(OH)_2 желтый, CrO черный или красный
- $\text{Cr(OH)}_3 + \text{KOH} \rightarrow \text{K[Cr(OH)}_4], \text{K}_3[\text{Cr(OH)}_6]$

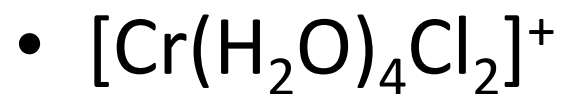
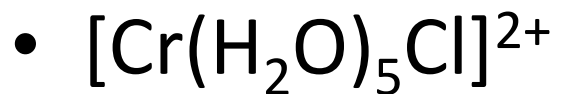
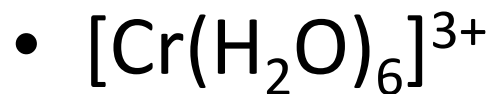


Cr (II)

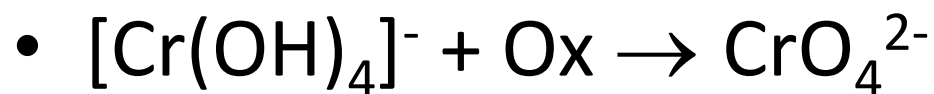
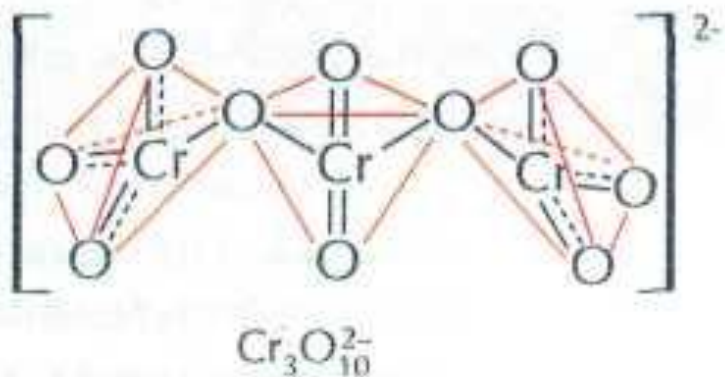
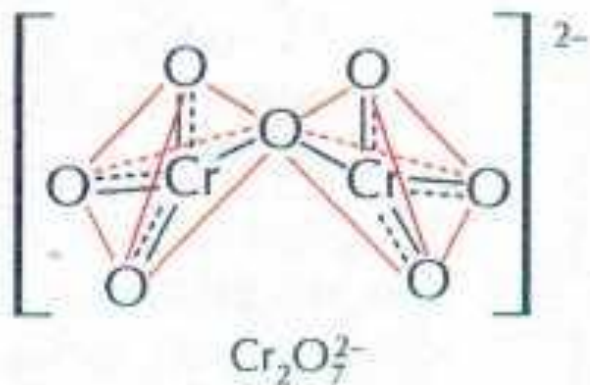
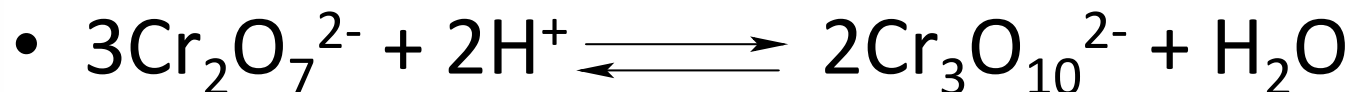
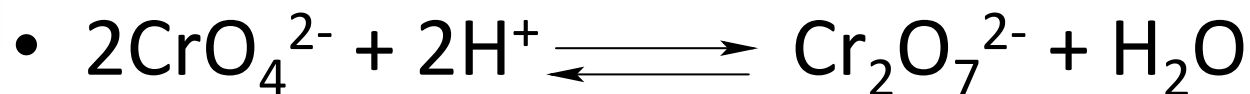
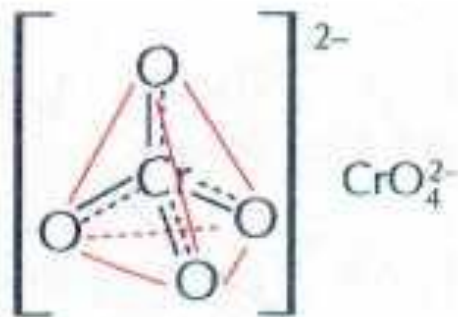
- $\text{Cr}^{3+} + [\text{H}] \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$
- $(\text{Zn} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{ZnCl}_2 + 2[\text{H}])$
- $4\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Cr}^{3+} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- $2\text{CrCl}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Cr}(\text{OH})\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- $\text{Cr}^{2+} + \text{CH}_3\text{COO}^- = \text{Cr}_2(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \downarrow$



Cr (III)



Cr (VI)



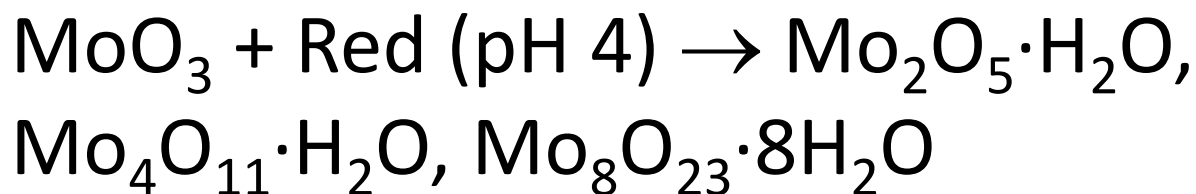
Аналоги (Mo)

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/32/Molybdenum_crystalline_fragment_and_1cm3_cube.jpg

- Оксиды: MoO_3 , MoO_2



- Молибденовые сини:



- MoS_2
молибденит

<http://khimie.ru/wp-content/uploads/2011/10/molibdenovaya-sin.jpg>

- Молибдаты:
 MoO_4^- и поли –
 $\text{Mo}_7\text{O}_{26}^{6-}$,
 $\text{Mo}_4\text{O}_{13}^{2-}$,
 $\text{Mo}_8\text{O}_{26}^{4-}$

Аналоги (W)



- $T_{пл} = 3422^{\circ}C, T_{кип} = 5555^{\circ}C$
- $3W + 4HNO_3 + 18HF = 3H_2[WF_6] + 4NO + 8H_2O$
- $2W + 4NaOH + 3O_2 = 2Na_2WO_4 + 2H_2O$ (спл.)
- $H_2SO_4 + Na_2WO_4 = H_2WO_4 + Na_2SO_4$
- $H_2WO_4 = (t) = WO_3 + H_2O \uparrow$
 - WO_3

